

Date : June 14, 2023

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS – GC PROFILING

SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION

Internal code : 23F12-NPA03

Customer identification : Citrus bergamia - Italy - NPS00075 - Lot # NP0023

Type : Essential oil

Source : Citrus bergamia

Customer : Nature Packaged

ANALYSIS

Method: PC-MAT-014  - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil or other volatile liquid by FAST GC-FID (in French); identifications validated by GC-MS.

Analyst : Amélie Simard, Analyste

Analysis date : June 13, 2023

Checked and approved by :



Alexis St-Gelais, Ph. D., Chimiste 2013-174

Notes: This report is digitally signed, it is only considered valid if the digital signature is intact. The results only describe the samples that were submitted to the assays.

This report is an update from the first version issued on June 14, 2023, to format it for online publication.

*P*HYSICO*C*HEMICAL *D*ATA

Physical aspect: Bright yellow liquid

Refractive index: 1.4649 ± 0.0003 (20 °C; method PC-MAT-016)

*C*ONCLUSION

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

ANALYSIS SUMMARY – CONSOLIDATED CONTENTS

New readers of similar reports are encouraged to read table footnotes at least once.

Identification	%	Class
Toluene	tr	Simple phenolic
Tricyclene	0.01	Monoterpene
α -Thujene	0.24	Monoterpene
α -Pinene	1.12	Monoterpene
Camphene	0.04	Monoterpene
Sabinene	1.03	Monoterpene
β -Pinene	6.57	Monoterpene
6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one	0.01	Aliphatic ketone
Myrcene	0.94	Monoterpene
α -Phellandrene	0.03	Monoterpene
Octanal	0.02	Aliphatic aldehyde
Δ 3-Carene	0.01	Monoterpene
α -Terpinene	0.11	Monoterpene
para-Cymene	0.32	Monoterpene
Limonene	39.65	Monoterpene
1,8-Cineole	0.19	Monoterpenic ether
(Z)- β -Ocimene	0.05	Monoterpene
(E)- β -Ocimene	0.11	Monoterpene
γ -Terpinene	6.41	Monoterpene
cis-Sabinene hydrate	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
para-Mentha-3,8-diene	0.01	Monoterpene
cis-Linalool oxide (fur.)	0.03	Monoterpenic alcohol
Terpinolene	0.22	Monoterpene
trans-Linalool oxide (fur.)	0.04	Monoterpenic alcohol
Linalool	14.47	Monoterpenic alcohol
Nonanal	0.01	Aliphatic aldehyde
trans-para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
cis-Limonene oxide	0.02	Monoterpenic ether
trans-Limonene oxide	0.01	Monoterpenic ether
Camphor	0.01	Monoterpenic ketone
Epoxyterpinolene	0.01	Monoterpenic ether
Citronellal	0.01	Monoterpenic aldehyde
Borneol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Terpinen-4-ol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
α -Terpineol	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Decanal	0.02	Aliphatic aldehyde
Octyl acetate	0.02	Aliphatic ester
Nerol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Citronellol	0.01	Monoterpenic alcohol
Neral	0.14	Monoterpenic aldehyde
(cis?)-Linalool oxide acetate (fur.)?	0.07	Monoterpenic ester
Linalyl acetate	25.23	Monoterpenic ester
Geraniol	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
(trans?)-Linalool oxide acetate (fur.)?	0.05	Monoterpenic ester
Geranial	0.23	Monoterpenic aldehyde

Bornyl acetate	0.01	Monoterpenic ester
para-Mentha-1,8-diene-4-hydroperoxide	0.01	Monoterpenic peroxide
Linalyl propionate	0.01	Monoterpenic ester
Hodiendiol derivative	0.01	Oxygenated monoterpane
α-Terpinal acetate	0.03	Monoterpenic ester
Unknown	0.01	Monoterpenic ester
Unknown	0.02	Oxygenated monoterpane
Neryl acetate	0.43	Monoterpenic ester
Geranyl acetate	0.41	Monoterpenic ester
β-Elemene	0.01	Sesquiterpene
β-Caryophyllene	0.16	Sesquiterpene
trans-α-Bergamotene	0.21	Sesquiterpene
α-Humulene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
(E)-β-Farnesene	0.03	Sesquiterpene
Germacrene D	0.01	Sesquiterpene
(Z)-α-Bisabolene	0.02	Sesquiterpene
Hodiendiol derivative II	0.01	Oxygenated monoterpane
β-Bisabolene	0.50	Sesquiterpene
Spathulenol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Caryophyllene oxide	0.01	Sesquiterpenic ether
α-Bisabolol	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
Nootkatone	0.02	Sesquiterpenic ketone
Citropten	0.02	Furanocoumarin
para-Camphorene	0.01	Diterpene
Bergapten	0.01	Furanocoumarin
Consolidated total	99.59%	

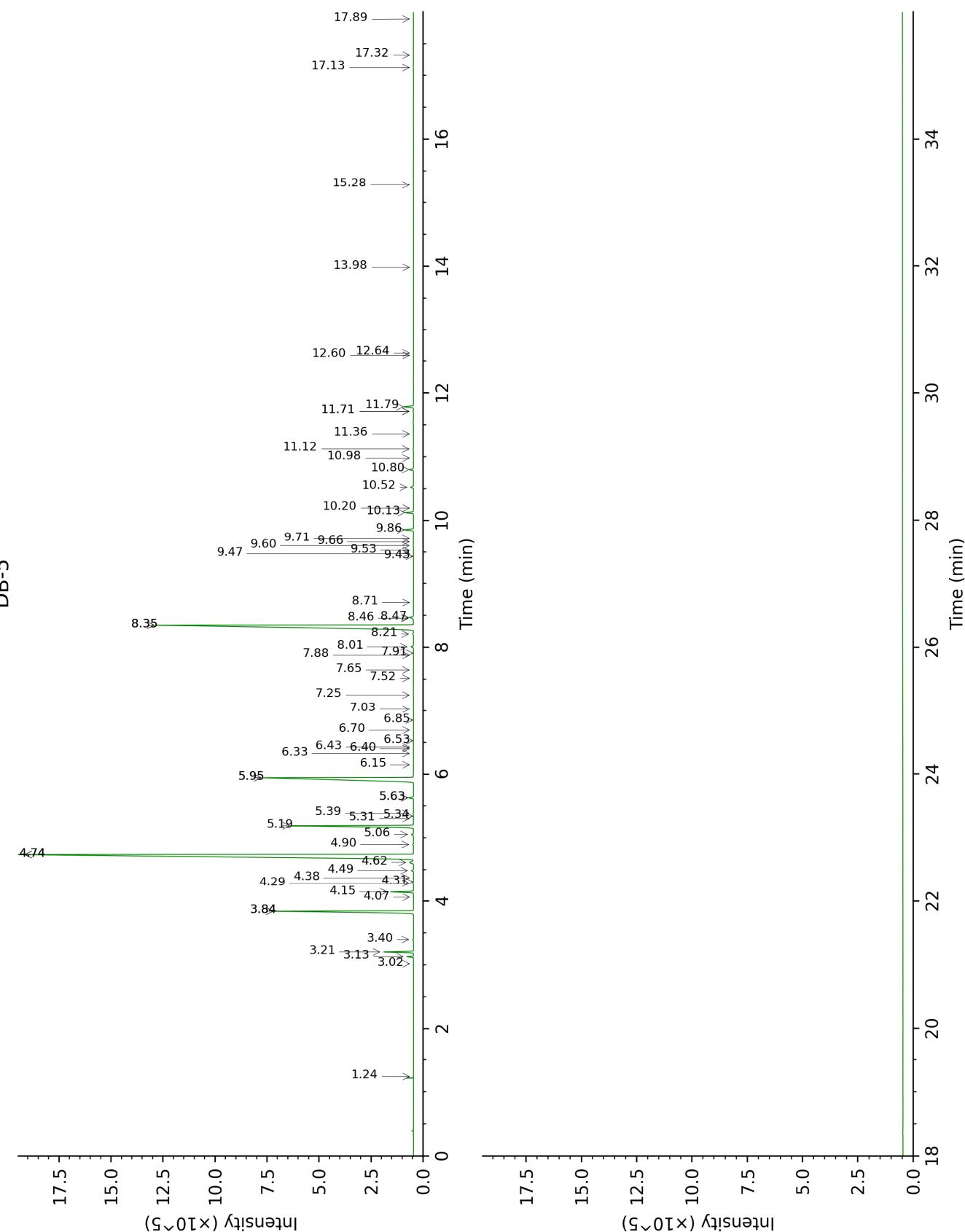
tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

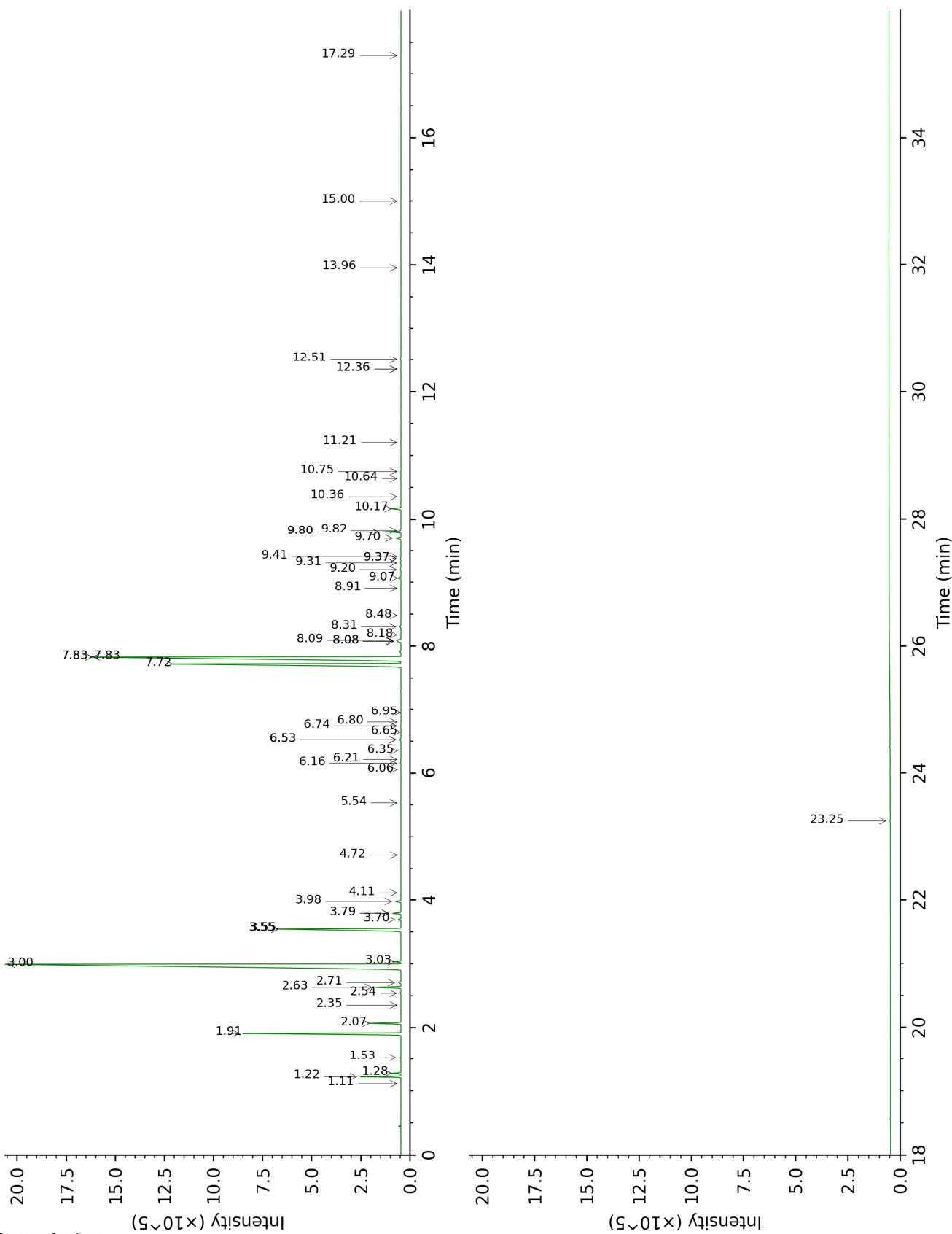
About "consolidated" data: The table above presents the breakdown of the sample volatile constituents after applying an algorithm to collapse data acquired from the multi-columns system of PhytoChemia into a single set of consolidated contents. In case of discrepancies between columns, the algorithm is set to prioritize data from the most standard DB-5 column, and smallest values so as to avoid overestimating individual content. This process is semi-automatic. Advanced users are invited to consult the "Full analysis data" table after the chromatograms in this report to access the full untreated data and perform their own calculations if needed.

Unknowns: Unknown compounds' mass spectral data is presented in the "Full analysis data" table. The occurrence of unknown compounds is to be expected in many samples, and does not denote particular problems unless noted otherwise in the conclusion.

This page was intentionally left blank. The following pages present the complete data of the analysis.



DB-WAX



Laboratoire
PhytoChemia

Plus que des analyses... des conseils

FULL ANALYSIS DATA

Identification	Column DB-5			Column DB-WAX		
	R.T	R.I	%	R.T	R.I	%
Toluene	1.24	759	tr			
Tricyclene	3.02	919	0.01	1.12	974	tr
α -Thujene	3.13	926	0.24	1.28	1002	0.25
α -Pinene	3.20	931	1.12	1.22	993	1.13
Camphene	3.40	944	0.04	1.53	1029	0.03
Sabinene	3.84*	973	7.59	2.07	1085	1.03
β -Pinene	3.84*	973	[7.59]	1.91	1068	6.57
6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one	4.06	987	0.01	4.72	1301	tr
Myrcene	4.15	993	0.94	2.63	1135	0.96
α -Phellandrene	4.29	1002	0.03	2.54	1127	0.03
Octanal	4.31	1004	0.02	4.11	1254	0.01
Δ^3 -Carene	4.38	1008	0.01	2.35	1112	0.01
α -Terpinene	4.49	1015	0.11	2.71	1141	0.11
para-Cymene	4.62	1023	0.32	3.79*	1229	0.32
Limonene	4.74*	1030	39.70	3.00	1165	39.65
1,8-Cineole	4.74*	1030	[39.70]	3.03	1168	0.19
(Z)- β -Ocimene	4.90	1040	0.05	3.55*	1210	6.47
(E)- β -Ocimene	5.06	1050	0.11	3.70	1222	0.10
γ -Terpinene	5.19	1059	6.41	3.55*	1210	[6.47]
cis-Sabinene hydrate	5.31	1066	0.02	6.53*	1427	0.06
para-Mentha-3,8-diene	5.34	1068	0.01	3.79*	1229	[0.32]
cis-Linalool oxide (fur.)	5.39	1071	0.03	6.16	1400	0.03
Terpinolene	5.63*	1086	0.26	3.98	1244	0.22
trans-Linalool oxide (fur.)	5.63*	1086	[0.26]	6.53*	1427	[0.06]
Linalool	5.95*	1106	14.48	7.72	1518	14.47
Nonanal	5.95*	1106	[14.48]	5.54	1354	0.01
trans-para-Mentha-2,8-dien-1-ol	6.15	1119	0.01			
cis-Limonene oxide	6.33	1130	0.02	6.06	1392	0.01
trans-Limonene oxide	6.40	1135	0.01	6.21	1404	0.01
Camphor	6.43	1136	0.01	6.80	1448	0.01
Epoxyterpinolene	6.53	1143	0.01	6.35	1414	tr
Citronellal	6.70	1153	0.01	6.65	1436	0.01
Borneol	6.85	1163	0.01	9.37*	1650	0.03
Terpinen-4-ol	7.03	1174	0.01	8.18	1554	0.01
α -Terpineol	7.25	1189	0.02	9.37*	1650	[0.03]
Decanal	7.52	1206	0.02	6.95	1460	0.02
Octyl acetate	7.65	1214	0.02	6.74	1444	0.02
Nerol	7.88	1230	0.01	10.64	1757	0.01
Citronellol	7.91	1232	0.01	10.36	1732	0.01

Laboratoire
PhytoChemia

Plus que des analyses... des conseils

Neral	8.01	1239	0.14	9.07	1625	0.15
(<i>cis</i> ?)-Linalool oxide acetate (fur.)?	8.21	1252	0.07	7.83*	1527	25.32
Linalyl acetate	8.35*	1261	25.32	7.83*	1527	[25.32]
Geraniol	8.35*	1261	[25.32]	11.21	1806	0.02
(<i>trans</i> ?)-Linalool oxide acetate (fur.)?	8.46	1268	0.05	8.31	1564	0.06
Geranial	8.47	1269	0.23	9.70	1677	0.23
Bornyl acetate	8.70	1285	0.01	7.83*	1527	[25.32]
para-Mentha-1,8-diene-4-hydroperoxide	9.43	1335	0.01			
Linalyl propionate	9.47	1338	0.01	8.48	1578	0.01
Hodiendiol derivative	9.52	1342	0.01	12.51	1924	0.03
α -Terpinyl acetate	9.60	1347	0.03	9.31	1645	0.03
Unknown [m/z 43, 121 (52), 93 (48), 79 (33), 41 (30), 136 (26), 81 (25)...]	9.66	1351	0.01			
Unknown [m/z 43, 79 (46), 71 (30), 94 (25), 41 (23), 81 (21)... 197 (0)]	9.71	1355	0.02	10.75	1766	0.02
Neryl acetate	9.86	1365	0.43	9.80*	1686	0.92
Geranyl acetate	10.13	1384	0.41	10.17	1716	0.41
β -Elemene	10.20	1389	0.01	8.08*†	1546	0.34
β -Caryophyllene	10.52	1412	0.16	8.08*†	1546	[0.34]
<i>trans</i> - α -Bergamotene	10.80	1433	0.21	8.09†	1548	[0.34]
α -Humulene	10.98	1446	0.02	8.91	1612	0.01
(<i>E</i>)- β -Farnesene	11.12	1457	0.03	9.20	1636	0.05
Germacrene D	11.36	1475	0.01	9.41	1653	0.01
(<i>Z</i>)- α -Bisabolene	11.71*	1501	0.03	9.82	1687	0.02
Hodiendiol derivative II	11.71*	1501	[0.03]	12.36*	1909	0.02
β -Bisabolene	11.79	1506	0.50	9.80*	1686	[0.92]
Spathulenol	12.60	1570	0.01	13.96	2061	0.01
Caryophyllene oxide	12.64	1573	0.01	12.36*	1909	[0.02]
α -Bisabolol	13.98	1683	0.01	15.00	2166	0.01
Nootkatone	15.28	1794	0.02	17.29	2410	0.01
Citropten	17.13	1964	0.02	23.25	3163	0.02
para-Camphorene	17.32	1982	0.01			
Bergapten	17.89	2037	0.01			

Total identified	99.46%	99.48%
Total reported	99.49%	99.50%

*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, not taken into account in the consolidated total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index